Charnwood Borough Council

Demographic Profiling Information

Age and Gender

General UK Statistics	Gender, Age and Race Related Issues	Statistics	Charnwood	East Midlands	England
In 2011 the total population of	The average age in England was 39 years, with 40% of	Total Population	166,100	4,533,222	53,012,456
England has increased by nearly 8% since 2005	the population being between 30 and 59 years of age. There were 3.5 million children under five in England and Wales and one in six people of the population was 65 and over	Male	82,913	2,234,493	26,069,148 (49.18%)
0 /6 SHICE 2003		Female	83,187	2,298,729	26,943,308 (50.82%)
		People per hectare	6	2.9	4.1
		Children age 0-9	17,399	517,736	6,291,081
		Young people 10-19	21,810	560,452	6,421,194
		Adults aged 20-29	26,200	286,257	7,246,202
		Adults aged 30-59	63,096	1,804,426	21,221,173 (40.03%)
		Adults aged 60-74	24,684	706,114	7,724,560
		Adults aged 75+	12,911	358,235	4,108,246

Disability and Health

Physical Disabilities	Gender, Age and Race Related Issues	Statistics	Charnwood E.m. England
People with a limiting long term illness	Very few (3%) of disabled people are born with a disability. In the UK 18% of people have a disability: of which 4% of males and 5% of females have a serious disability. The prevalence of disability increases rapidly with age: 73% of men and 75% of women aged 85+ have a disability.	Charnwood long term ill Of these, it	ely 25,900 people in could have a disability, ness or health problem. is estimated that 2,100 ged 85+ could be affected

Mobility Difficulties	Gender, Age and Race Related Issues	Statistics for Charnwood
In 2001 8% of adults in the UK reported having mobility difficulties i.e. unable to walk without assistance, this was the same proportion as in 1993 and 1996, and 1% said they had a temporary difficulty with mobility owing to an accident or illness. Overall the most common causes of disability are diseases affecting musculoskeletal systems such as arthritis and strokes.	Amongst men and women 4% aged 16-64 reported having mobility difficulties. Overall, women were more likely than men to report having a difficulty with mobility (9% compared with 7%). As expected, difficulties with mobility increase with age. The greatest difference was among the very elderly; 52% of men aged 85 and over reported having mobility difficulties compared with 68% of women in the same age group. (It should be noted that this does not include people living in institutions as the sample used focused on private households. The true figure will therefore be higher amongst those aged 75 and over). For both sexes, the most commonly reported type of disability is movement problems (10% of men and 12% of women with a disability). It is estimated that there are approximately 1.2 million* wheelchair users in the UK.	It is estimated that of adults resident in Charnwood approximately: 9,600 adults will have a mobility difficulty 4,050 people aged 16-64 will have a mobility difficulty 1,700 people aged 85+ will have a mobility difficulty 3,000* people will be wheel chair users (*Please note: This figure has been extrapolated from national information. The lower incidence of wheelchair use amongst young people and the 'higher than average proportion of young people in the Charnwood population indicates that the resulting estimate will not be accurate; this has been corroborated by anecdotal evidence.

Hearing Impairment	Gender, Age and Race Related Issues	Statistics for Charnwood
In the UK: There are an estimated 8,945,000 million deaf and hard of hearing people. Of these there are: 2,474,000 aged 16 to 60 6,471,000 aged over 60 There are 8,257,000 people with mild to moderate deafness. Of these there are: 2,366,000 aged 16 to 60 5,891,000 aged over 60 There are 688,000 people with severe to profound deafness. Of these there are: 108,000 aged 16 to 60 580,000 aged over 60 There are an estimated 50,000 British Sign Language users in the UK. There are 23,000 deafblind people in the UK	Hearing Loss in Older Age Groups These are the percentages of those over the age of 50 and over the age of 70 who have various degrees of hearing loss. In the UK: over 50 41.7% will have some kind of hearing loss 21.6% will have mild hearing loss 16.8% will have moderate hearing loss 2.7% will have severe hearing loss 0.6% will have profound hearing loss of over 70 71.1% will have some kind of hearing loss 26.7% will have mild hearing loss 36.8% will have moderate hearing loss 6.3% will have severe hearing loss 1.3 will have profound hearing loss	In Charnwood it is estimated that there will be approximately 21,675 adults who are deaf or hard of hearing. Of these there will be approximately: • 19,940 adults with a mild to moderate hearing loss • 1,735 with a severe to profound hearing loss • 125 BSL users • 60 deafblind people Of the over 70's it is estimated that just over 11,630 people will have some kind of hearing loss

Sight impairment	Gender, Age and Race Related Issues	Statistics for Charnwood
There are approximately two million people in the UK with sight impairment. Of these two million people, approximately one million are registered or eligible to be registered as severely sight impaired or sight impaired.	 In the UK there are approximately 170,000 people who use a white cane 5,000 people who use guide dogs Over half of all severely sight impaired or sight impaired people are living below the poverty line. 	 In Charnwood there will be approximately: 5,100 people with a sight impairment 30 people who are able to read Braille. 430 people who use a white cane
A person is considered to have sight impairment if even when wearing glasses they are still unable to recognize someone across the road or have difficulty reading newsprint.	More than 90% of severely sight impaired or sight impaired people do not receive all the benefits they are entitled to. 75% of sight impaired people of working age are unemployed – largely due to discrimination.	12 people who use guide dogs

Health	Charnwood	England Average	England Worst
Obese Children	9.3	9.6	16.2
Obese Adults	24.9	23.6	31.2
Diabetes	4.1	4.1	6.3
Deaths from smoking	182.1	210.2	330.2
Early deaths from cancer	94.5	115.5	164.3
Drug Misuse	5.8	9.8	27.5

Mental Health Disorders	Gender, Age and Race Related Issues	Statistics for Charnwood
1 in 4 people will experience some kind of mental health problem in the course of a year and 1 in 6 experiences this at any given time.	Women are more likely to be treated for a mental health disorder than men: 20 per cent of women and 14 per cent of men in England have some form of mental illness. Rates of mental health problems are thought to be higher in minority ethnic groups than in the white population but they are less likely to have their mental health problem detected by a GP.	Approximately 30,100 adults in Charnwood will experience a mental health problem in the course of a year and 20,000 at any one time
Anxiety and Depression	The most common mental disorder in the UK, almost 9% of the population meet the criteria for diagnosis.	This equates to approximately 13,800 people in Charnwood
	1 in 10 people are likely to have a 'disabling anxiety disorder' at some stage in their life.	
	 Gender Depression is more common in women with between 20-25% of females with diagnosable depression compared with 7-12% of men. 	
	Women are twice as likely as men to experience anxiety.	
	 Age Depression is most common in people aged 25-44 years. Depression affects 1 in 5 elderly people living in the community and 2 in 5 living in care homes. 	
Obsessive Compulsive Disorder	This affects 1-2% of the population.	This equates to 1,534 – 3,069 Charnwood residents
Bipolar Disorder - Manic Depression	This affects 1-2% of the population.	This means that in Charnwood, 1,534 – 3,069 people could have this condition
		This means that in Charnwood there could

Anorexia and Bulimia

It is estimated that 1.6 million people in the UK have an eating disorder; 9 out of 10 are female.

be approximately 3,680 females and 410 males with an eating disorder

Schizophrenia

1% of people will develop this condition in their life time.

- There is a higher rate of diagnosing the condition in the Afro-Caribbean community in the UK. However, it is not clear whether this reflects a higher incidence of schizophrenia or the misinterpretation of behaviour by psychiatrists from a different culture.
- Men are more likely to develop schizophrenia between the ages of 15-35 with a peak of risk n their 20s. Women are also most at risk in their 20s but, while the risk in their 20s is not as great as that for men, the incidence of risk does not reduce as much after their 20s and hence in older age groups the incidence is higher amongst women.

This means that in Charnwood approximately

This means that in Charnwood approximately 1,534 people could have this condition

Dementia e.g. Alzheimer's Disease

Most prevalent in older age groups, this condition affects 5% of people aged over 65 years and 20% of over 80s.

This equates to 1,150 of the 22,900 Charnwood residents aged over 65 and 1,170 of the 5,850 residents aged 80+

Adult Learning Disabilities

1.5 million people in the UK have a learning disability.

200 babies are born with a learning disability every week.

9 out of 10 people with a learning disability get bullied.

It is difficult to determine exactly how many people have learning disabilities in the UK. It is thought that there are between:

- 230,000 and 350,000 people with severe learning disabilities.
- 580,000 and 1,750,000 with milder learning disabilities.

More males than females have severe learning disabilities.

This equates to approximately 590 - 900 people in Charnwood

This equates to approximately 1,485 – 4,475 people in Charnwood

There are more than 29,000
people with a severe or
profound learning disability who
live at home with
carers aged over 70.

Mild learning disabilities are more common among males and people whose families have financial difficulties.

30% of people with a learning disability have epilepsy. 50% of people with a severe learning disability have epilepsy

Autism is not a learning disability, but people with autism often have a learning disability. About 91 in every 10,000 people in the UK have autism.

Literacy Difficulties	Gender, Age and Race Related Issues	Statistics for Charnwood
7 million people in England, roughly one in five adults have low literacy skills i.e. they have a reading ability of that expected in an 11 year old.	Those with "very low" skills are likely to have great difficulty with any reading, struggling to read the simplest and shortest texts, though they may be able to cope with simple signs and advertisements, especially when these are illustrated.	It is estimated that about 24,000 adults resident in Charnwood will have weak literacy skills.
The Centre for Longitudinal Studies (CLS) has divided the overall 19% with weak literacy skills into two categories: about 6% of the adult working population are judged to have "very low" literacy skills; and a further 13% to have "low" literacy skills.	Adults defined as having "low" literacy skills may be able to read a short article from a tabloid newspaper and pick out favourite programmes from a TV guide, but may read slowly with little understanding.	

Race, Nationality and Ethnicity

Race		Charnv	vood	East Mid	lands	Engla	England	
		Figure	%	Figure	%	Figure	%	
White:	British	139,978	84.4	3,871,146	85.40	42,279,236	79.75	
	Irish	989	0.60	28,676	0.63	517,001	0.98	
	Other	4,147	2.5	146,534	3.23	248,4905	4.69	
Mixed	White & Black Caribbean	815	0.49	40,404	0.89	415,616	0.78	
	White & Black African	244	0.15	8,814	0.19	161,550	0.30	
	White & Asian	1,045	0.63	21,688	0.48	332,708	0.63	
	Other Mixed	473	0.28	15,318	0.34	283,005	0.53	
Asian	Indian	10,225	6.16	168,928	3.73	1,395,702	2.63	
	Bangladeshi	428	0.26	48,940	1.08	11,12,282	2.10	
	Pakistani	2,022	1.22	13,258	0.29	436,514	0.82	
	Other Asian	1,520	0.92	37,893	0.84	819,420	1.55	
Black	Black Caribbean	339	0.20	41,768	0.64	977,741	1.11	
	Black African	875	0.53	28,913	0.92	591,016	1.84	
	Black Other	113	0.07	10,803	0.24	277,857	0.52	
	Chinese	1,943	1.17	24,404	0.54	379,503	0.72	
Other	Other	944	0.57	25,735	0.57	548,418	1.03	

General UK statistics	Statistics for Charnwood
population in 2011, a decrease from 90.92% in 2001	The number of Bangladeshi residents fell 34% in the ten years between census' and the number of Pakistani residents grew by 11 times the number from 2001

A8 Nationals	Gender, Age and Race Related Issues	Statistics for Charnwood
It is estimated that 700,000 A8 Nationals have entered the UK.	The majority of A8 Nationals that have entered the UK, are young; 82% of workers were aged between 18 and 34.	It is estimated that there could be up to 2,916 A8 Nationals resident in Charnwood of which:
	The male/female ratio of those who applied for registration between May 2004 and June 2006 was 58:42 however the indications are that the number of males who are now applying is increasing, and females decreasing. These estimates have been calculated using the Accession Monitoring report produced by the Home Office for A8 Nationals registering as workers or applying for NI numbers in the East Midlands.	Polish – 1,811 Lithuanian – 353 Slovakian – 287 Latvian – 176 Czech – 143 Hungarian – 88 Estonian – 29 Slovenian - 29 The figures for Charnwood have been extrapolated from the total of allocations of NI numbers for the Midlands. They are very much an estimate and do not take account of those who have returned home. It has been reported in the national press that around 50% of A8 migrants have returned home. You may therefore wish to halve the figures shown.

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f () 1 6 6 6 1 1 1 1 1 1	f which:) live on authorized sites and of live on local authority sites live on authorised private sites are on unauthorised s or encampments are on unauthorised s (where Gypsies and Irish on the land but do not have mission) are on unauthorised s (where Gypsies and Irish ont own the land and planning not been given for use as a site).

Socio-Economic

Housing	Charnwood	East Midlands	England
Total number of Households	66,516	1,895,604	22,063,368
Owned	47,961	1,274,665	13,975,024
Shared Ownership	539	12,744	173,760
Public Sector Housing	7,851	300,423	3,903,550
Privately Rented Accommodation	9,396	282,443	3,715,924

General UK statistics	Statistics for Charnwood
Just over 64% of the 22,063,368 households were owner occupied (including Shared Ownership) a drop 4% from 2001	Charnwood has a higher proportion of homeowners than the national figure with 73% owner occupiers; however it has
Private Renting accounted for 17% of households up from 12% in 2001	followed the UK in a drop of 4% from 2001.
	Private renting went up 4% in the past 10 years.

Education	Charnwood	East Midlands	England
D 140 74 W N			
People aged 16-74 with: No qualifications	28,265	914,014	9,656,810
People aged 16-74 with: Highest qualification attained level 1*	16,740	512,492	5,714,441
People aged 16-74 with: Highest qualification attained level 2*	19,685	575,351	6,544,614
People aged 16-74 with: Highest qualification attained level 3*	23,470	477,203	5,309,631
People aged 16-74 with: Highest qualification attained level 4*	36,916	871,702	11,769,361

^{*}Level 1 qualifications include: 1+'O' level passes; 1+ CSE/GCSE any grades; NVQ level 1; or Foundation level GNVQ

General UK statistics	Statistics for Charnwood
Of the 42,989,620 people over the age of 16 in England, 22.5% have no qualifications a drop of over 6% since 2001	Charnwood has followed the UK trend with 20.5% having no qualifications down from nearly 27% at the last census and those with
27% have a level 4 or above qualification up from 20% in 2001	a grade 4 or higher increasing by 7%

^{*}Level 2 qualifications include : 5+'O' level passes; 5+ CSE (grade 1's); 5+GCSEs (grades A-C); School Certificate; 1+'A' levels/'AS' levels; NVQ level 2; or Intermediate GNVQ

^{*}Level 3 qualifications include: 2+ 'A' levels; 4+ 'AS' levels; Higher School Certificate; NVQ level 3; or Advanced GNVQ

^{*}Level 4/5 qualifications include: First Degree, Higher Degree, NVQ levels 4 and 5; HNC; HND; Qualified Teacher Status; etc

Employment	Charnwood	East Midlands	England
(People aged 16 – 74)			
Economically active employees Full-time	47592	1293074	15016564
Economically active employees Part-time	17,209	480,780	5,333,268
Economically active Self- employed	10,435	288,661	3,793,632
Economically active unemployed	3,864	139,295	1,702,847
Economically active student	5,509	110,220	1,336,823
Economically inactive Retired	17,092	498,882	5,320,691
Economically inactive Looking after home and family	3,930	133,601	1,695,134
Economically inactive Long Term sick / disabled	3,437	135,264	1,574,134

General UK statistics	Statistics for Charnwood
The number of economically active full and part time employees has dropped slightly from slightly since 2001 (just over 1% for each), while self-employment went up 1.5%	Charnwood have seen a 6% drop in the economically active full time employment figures from 2001

Religion and Belief

Religion Charnwoo		wood	d East Midlands		England	
	Figure	%	Figure	%	Figure	%
Christian	92,233	55.53	2,666,172	58.81	31,479,876	59.38
Buddhist	559	0.34	12,672	0.28	1238,626	0.45
Hindu	8,344	5.02	89,723	1.98	806,199	1.52
Jewish	125	0.08	4,254	0.09	261,282	0.49
Muslim	3,925	2.36	140,649	3.10	2,660,116	5.02
Sikh	1241	0.75	44,335	0.98	420,196	0.79
Other	620	0.37	17,918	0.40	227,825	0.43
No Religion	48,525	29.21	1,248,056	27.53	13,114,232	27.74
None stated	10,528	6.34	309,443	2.83	3,804,104	7.18

General UK statistics	Statistics for Charnwood
The number of residents who stated that their religion was Christian in 2011 decreased 13 percentage points to 59% from 72% in 2001.	Charnwood followed the UK with a reduction in residents stating their religion as Christian with a drop of 14%, and a rise in the number
The size of the group who stated that they had no religious affiliation increased from 15% in 2001 to 27% in 2011.	of those with no religion rising by 12%

Sexual Orientation

Sexual Orientation	Gender, Age and Race Related Issues	Statistics for Charnwood
There is no hard data on the number of lesbians, gay men, bisexuals and transgender in the UK as no national census has ever asked people to define their sexuality.		It is estimated that around 16,000 adults will be lesbians, gay men, bisexual or transgender
However the current estimate is 10% of the population are lesbians, gay men, bisexuals and transgender		
This figure is corroborated by the Leicester Lesbian Gay Bisexual and Transgender Centre, which Supports the Lesbian Gay Bisexual and Trans community in Leicester, Leicestershire and Rutland		

Gender Reassignment

Transsexuals	Gender, Age and Race Related Issues	Statistics for Charnwood
In the UK it has been suggested that there are between 5 – 6,000 transsexual people in the adult population.	Support groups estimate that trans men make up 1,500 -1,800 of this total.	It is estimated that about 14 adults would be transsexual in Charnwood

Prisoners, Convicts and Ex-Convicts

Convicts and Ex convicts	Gender, Age and Race Related Issues	Statistics for East Midlands		
Total Prison Population (5 th Oct 2007) - 81,030	Male Prison Population - 76,603	Prisons in the East Midlands	Population	Year population recorded
	Female Prison Population - 4,427	Ashwell	619	2008
		Foston Hall	290	2007
		Gartree	869	2009
		Glen Parva	808	2009
		Leicester	392	2009
		Lincoln	738	2008
		Lowdham Grange	564	2006
		Morton Hall	392	2006
		North Sea Camp	306	2008
		Nottingham	549	2008
		Onley	710	2009
		Ranby	1098	2008
		Rye Hill	660	2008
		Stocken	806	2008
		Sudbury	581	2008
		Wellingborough	646	2006
		Whatton	841	2008

HIV and AIDS

HIV and AIDS	Gender, Age and Race Related Issues	Statistics for East Midlands
In 2006 there were an estimated 73,000 persons of all ages living with HIV in the UK; approximately 21,600 (range: 17,000 – 27,800) were unaware of their infection. An estimated 7,800 (range: 7,700 – 7,950) persons were newly diagnosed with HIV in the UK in 2006; this number is in the same range as the estimate for 2005 (7,900 [7,800 – 7,950]) indicating that the annual number of new diagnoses has stabilised. The 2006 figure amounts to 13 persons newly diagnosed per 100,000	In 2006 an estimated 31,100 men who have sex with men (MSM) were living with HIV in the UK. An estimated 31% of these MSM aged 15-59 were unaware of their infection.	In 2009 there were 228 new diagnoses of HIV and 23 diagnoses of Aids in the East Midlands. 53 HIV-infected people aged 15 – 59 were
	Almost half of all new HIV diagnoses in 2006 were among black Africans and 3.2% were among black Caribbeans. An increasing number of black Africans and black Caribbeans are being infected heterosexually in the UK.	accessing care in Charnwood
	In England in 2006 3.0% of black Africans and 0.25% of black Caribbeans were living with diagnosed HIV.	
	There were 745 new diagnoses of HIV in young adults in 2006 (11% of all new HIV diagnoses). 2,228 HIV-infected young adults accessed care in 2006.	
population. Two fifths of newly diagnosed persons in 2006 probably	Uptake of HIV testing in genitourinary medicine (GUM) clinics is higher in young adults than in those aged over 25 years.	
acquired their infection in the UK, of whom approximately two	In 2006, one in 440 women giving birth in England and Scotland was HIV-infected.	
thirds were men who have sex with men. Over 52,000 HIV-infected persons accessed care in the UK during 2006; this number has more than doubled since 1997.	Rates of detection of HIV in pregnant women in the UK remain high: at least 90 out of every 100 HIV-infected pregnant women are diagnosed prior to delivery.	
	In 2006, HIV prevalence remained significantly higher among injecting drug users (IDUs) in London(4.0%) compared to injectors elsewhere in England (0.65%).	
The crude mortality rate among HIV-infected persons declined from 4.7% in 1997 to 0.95% in 2006.	Almost 4,000 HIV-infected persons were aged 55 years or over in 2006, accounting for over one in every 13 persons accessing HIV-related care	

Information sources used in this document:

Information marked in blue was taken from the National Statistics 2011 Census.

More information is available at www.neighbourhood.statistics.gov.uk

Information relating to Disability and Health, A8 Nationals, Gypsies & Irish Travellers, Gender Reassignment, Prisoners, Convicts & Ex-convicts and HIV & Aids has been taken from the 2010 Charnwood Borough Council Demographic Profiling Report, as more current detailed data has yet to be released

This document has been updated by Charnwood Borough Council from an original document created by Brighter Consultancy Ltd

www.brighterconsultancy.co.uk

Please note: Owing to the difficulty in obtaining and accessing detailed, up to date information it is not possible to provide accurate, precise data hence the statistics we provide are intended to give an **indication only** of the profile of residents